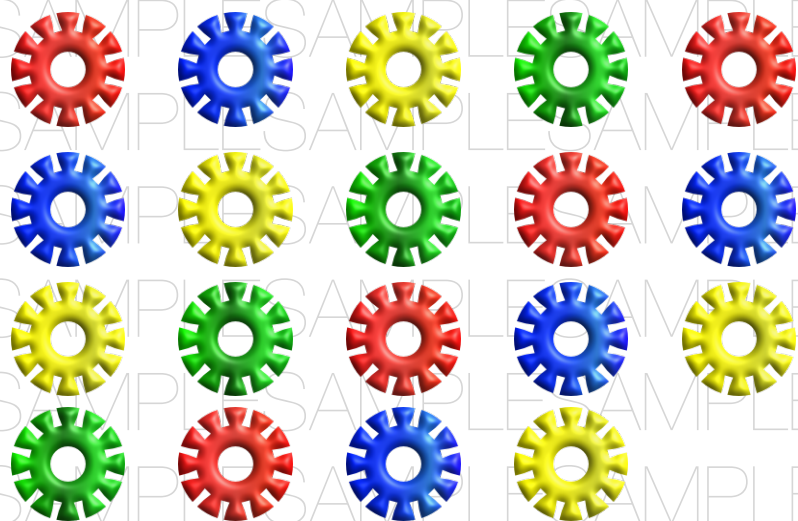
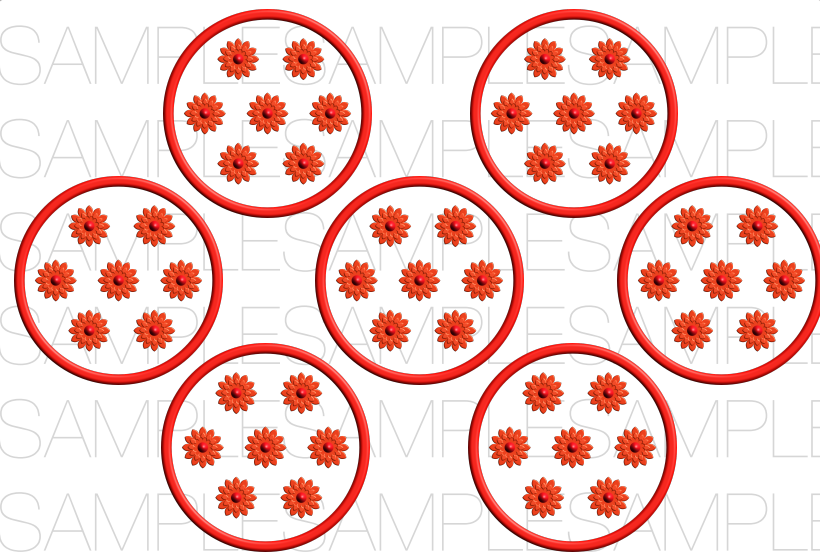
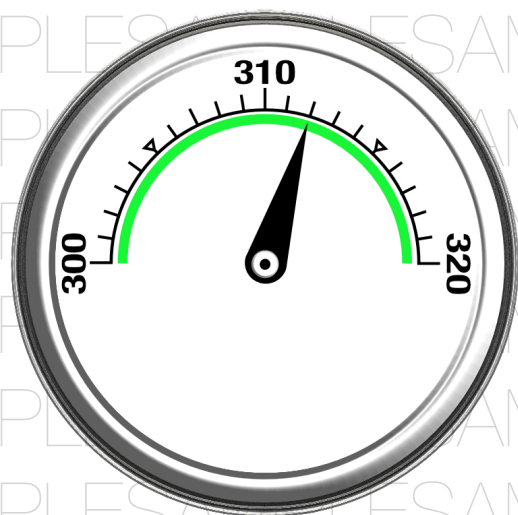
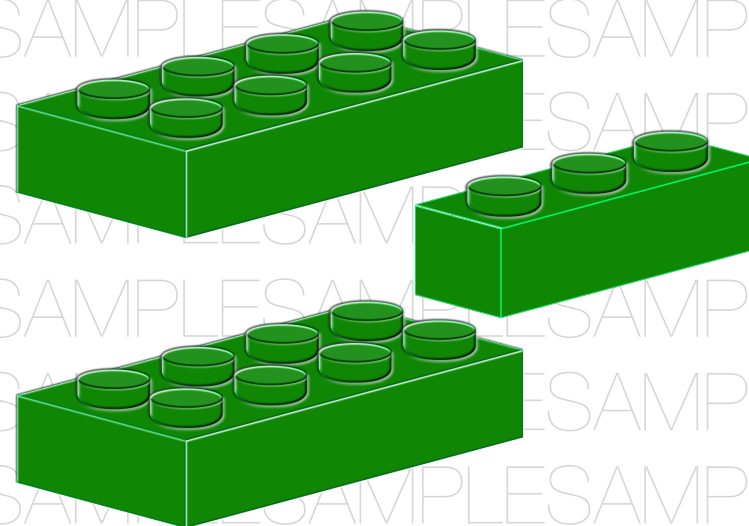
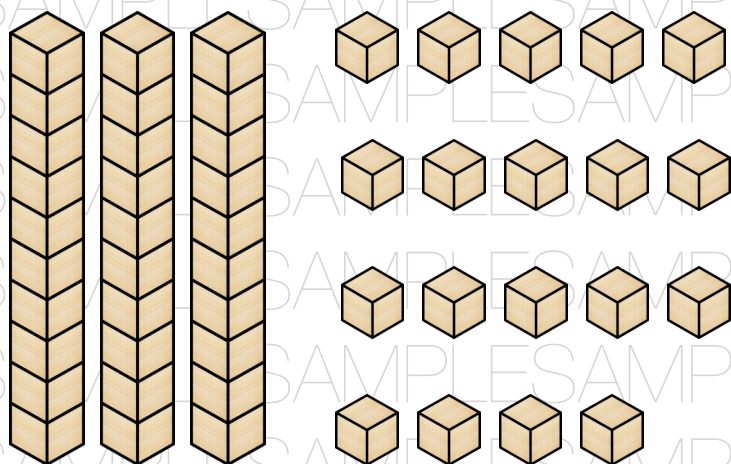




one less than
20

10 more than
39





$$\square + 60 = 372$$

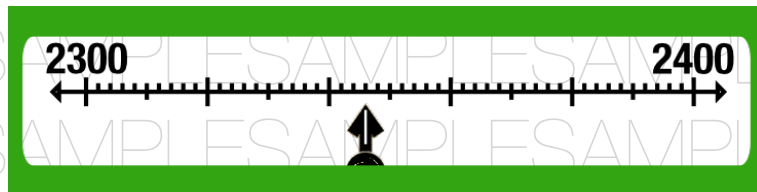
$$78 + 78 + 78 + 78$$

40

300

2000

6



1 thousand
13 hundreds
4 tens
6 ones